

FBK Pentest Lab

Создаём лабораторию для оптимизации системы внутреннего контроля в части ИБ

Who we are?



We are a subsidiary of the largest Russian audit and consulting FBK Grant Thornton and specializes in providing services in the field of practical information security.



Mikhail Firstov
Head of research group
More than 10 years in hacking

What is penetration testing?

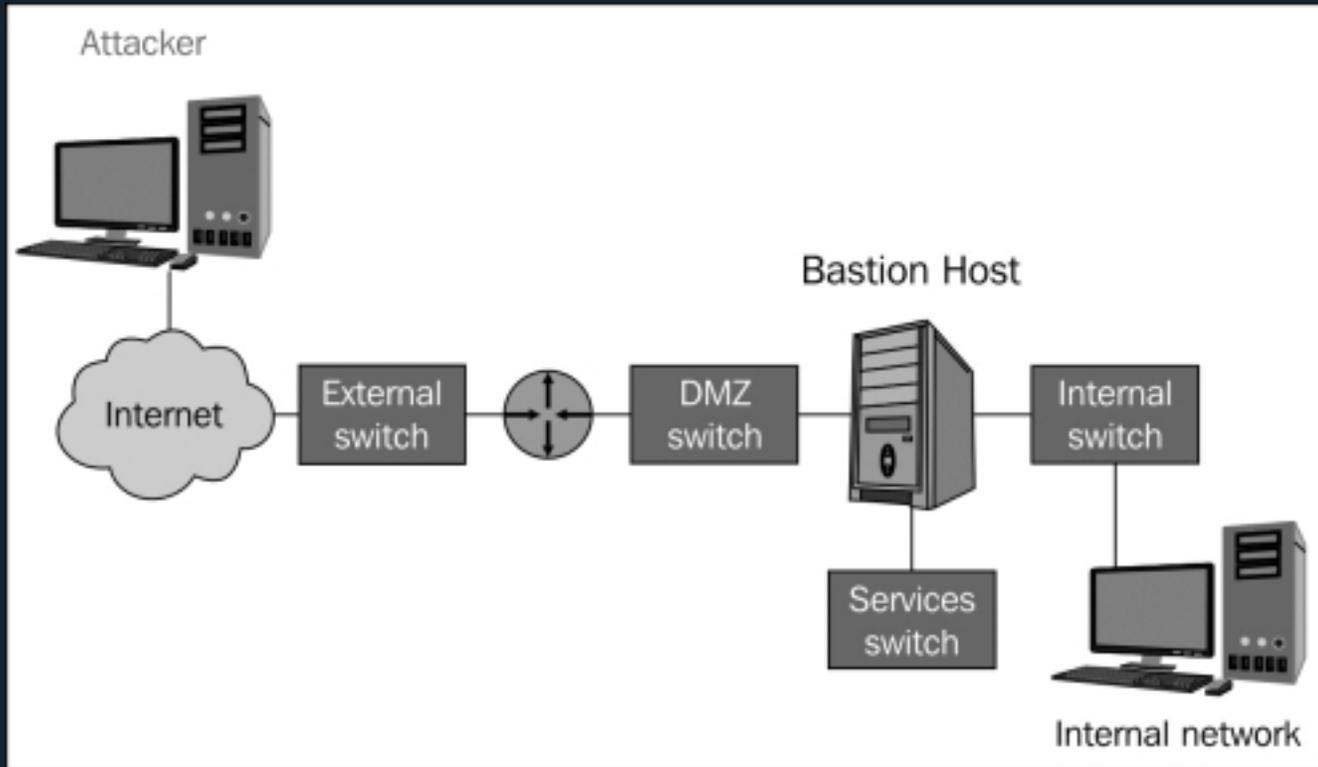


Black Hat
(real hacker)



White Hat
(pentester)

What is penetration testing lab?



Simulate infrastructure of the real company



Why you need the lab?



How to test knowledge of job applicant?



Penetration testing team



Tests?

Come on, we are in the 21th century. It's non-practical and unrepresentative



Interview?

Yes, but how will the employee behave in a real project?

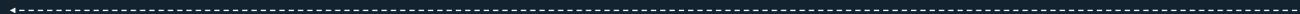


Make tasks?

Yes, but it's too labor-intensive. In addition, the write-ups may be leaked



Job applicant approved by HR specialist



Alternatives?



DC +
Kerberos

Your penetration
testing team



Other penetration
testing team

How to improve knowledge of your team?



Play CTF?

Unrealistic and there is no Active Directory vulnerabilities



Hack The Box?

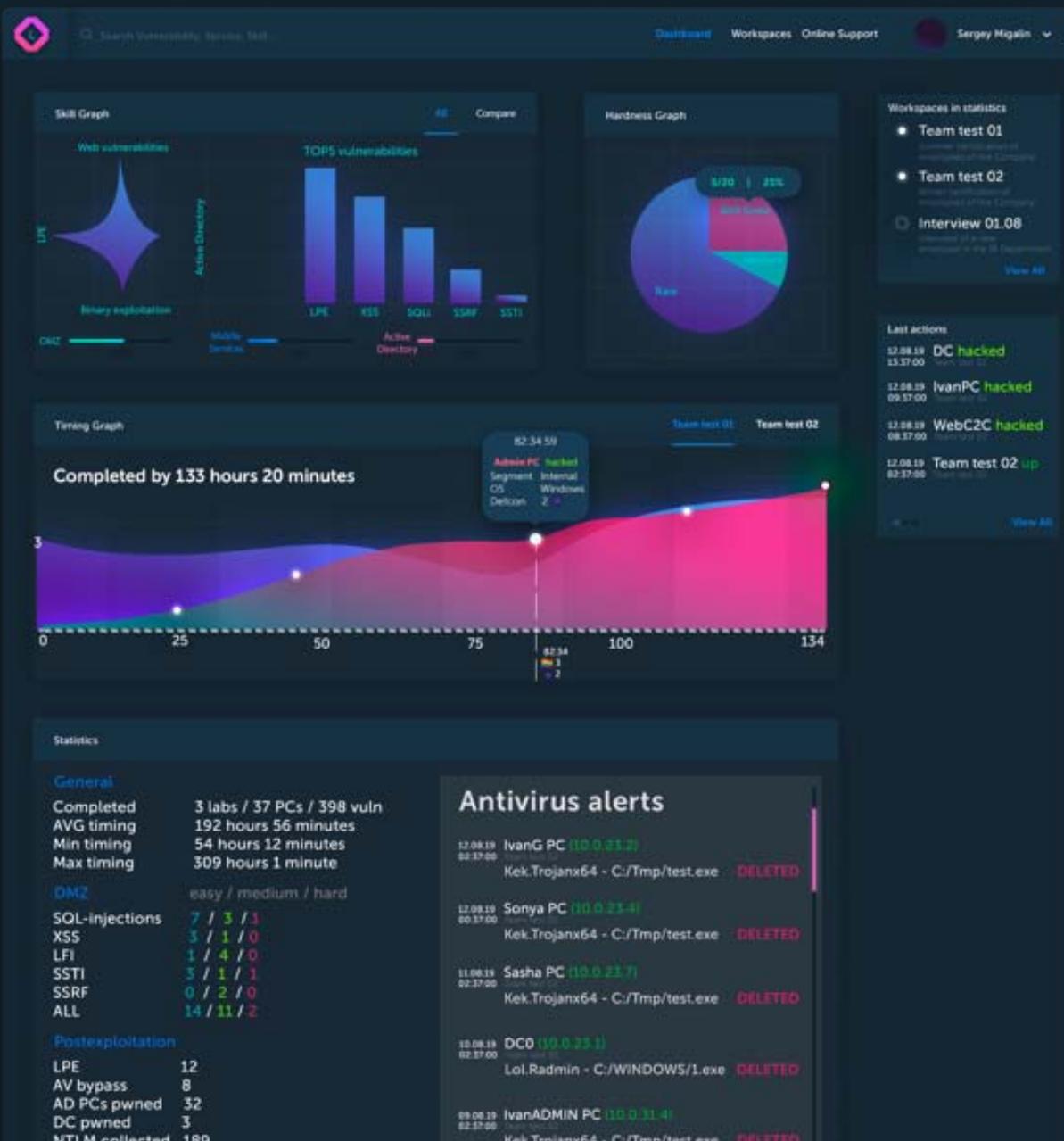
Monotony, unscaled, without detailed statistics on the skills



Pentest-it lab?

The same: monotony, unscaled, without detailed statistics on the skills

FBK Pentest Lab



scalable

randomizable

great statistics features

supports any vulnerability



Search Vulnerability, Service, Skill...

Dashboard Workspaces Online Support

Sergey Migalin

Team test 01

Info Statistics

Team test 02 RUNNING

Testing of competencies of the information security Department in August 2019

33% 4/12 hosts pwned
DC **was not pwned**

Created: 20.07.2019 14:47
Paid till: 12.08.2019 14:47

FBK{flag_is_here}

Send

Network map



Last events

ID	Event	Time	Machine IP	Status
01	Flag submit	02.08.2019 13:37	10.0.1.11	Accepted
02	AV Alert	02.08.2019 13:37	10.0.1.11	Deleted
03	PC pwned	02.08.2019 13:37	192.168.1.2	Pwned
04	Flag submit	02.08.2019 13:37	10.0.1.11	Accepted
05	Flag submit	02.08.2019 13:37	10.0.1.11	Accepted

Workspaces

Delete? Yes

Team test 01

Summer certification of employees of the Company



Team test 02

Winter certification of employees of the Company



Interview 01.08

Interview of a new employee in the IB Department



NEW

Current job

Team test 02

33% 12 days
14 hours 2 minutes left

Defcon level



Workspace

Workspace | Creation



Search Vulnerability, Service, Skill...

Dashboard Workspaces Online Support Sergey Migalin

New workspace

Step 1

Name: Team test 03

Description: Testing of competencies of the information security Department in August 2019

DMZ: Number of PCs: 4, Difficulty: medium, Add Binary-exploitable services: checked, Add Windows PCs: checked, Customize: on

Office1: Number of PCs: 3, Difficulty: easy, Customize: off

Office2: Number of PCs: 4, Difficulty: easy, Customize: off

Current job: Team test 02, 33% progress, 12 days 14 hours 2 minutes left, Defcon level: 3 stars

Next

FBK CyberSecurity 2019

Every workspace is your **personal** unique penetration testing area



Workspace is **dedicated server** with various virtual machines



Every VM is unique and uses on **different technologies**



Random mix of vulnerable VMs and AD configuration per each lab



Easy to customize and set difficulty level

Workspace | Interface



Team test 01

Team test 01 **STOPPED**

Testing of competencies of the information security Department in January 2019

78% 10/13 hosts pwned
DC pwned on 10.02.2019 09:10

Created: 20.01.2019 14:47
Paid till: 12.02.2019 14:47

FBK(flag_is here)

Send

Network map

10.0.1.0/24 192.168.1.0/24 192.168.4.0/24

Get hint (2 hours)

10.0.1.11 Ubuntu 16.04

192.168.1.2 Ubuntu 19.04

10.0.1.17 Windows Server 2016

192.168.4.1 Domain controller

DMZ Mid IT office

Workspaces

- Team test 01
- Team test 02
- Interview 01.08

Current job

Team test 02

78% 12 days 14 hours 2 minutes left

Defcon level

☆☆☆

Last events

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05	Flag submit	02.08.2019 13:37	10.0.1.11	Accepted

FBK CyberSecurity 2019

User-friendly and easy-to-use interface

78% 10/13 hosts pwned
DC pwned on 10.02.2019 09:10

Created: 20.01.2019 14:47
Paid till: 12.02.2019 14:47

FBK(flag_is here)

Send

Only one field to input all flags

Last events

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The story of your invasion

Workspace | Network map



Watch the attack in real time

ID	Event	Time	Machine IP	Status
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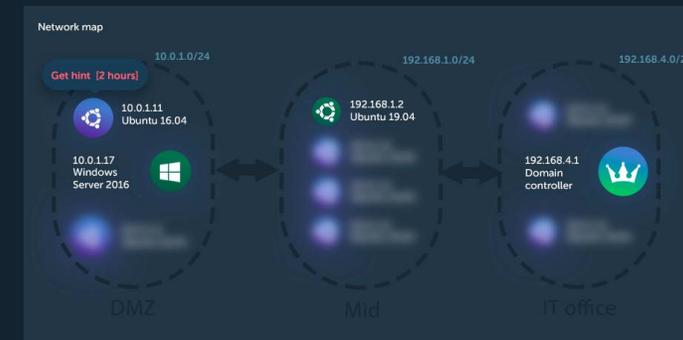
The network map allows you to track how far you have progressed



Hosts appear only if you find them



Segments open if you pwn PC



Make green every PC to 100% progress

Workspace | Defcon level



See how "silent" you are

The screenshot shows a workspace for 'Team test 01' which is 'STOPPED'. It displays a network map with three nodes: '10.0.1.0/24' (containing '10.0.1.11 Ubuntu 16.04' and '10.0.1.17 Windows Server 2016'), '192.168.1.0/24' (containing '192.168.1.2 Ubuntu 16.04'), and '192.168.4.0/24' (containing '192.168.4.1 Domain controller'). Below the map is a table of 'Last events':

ID	Event	Time	Machine IP	Status
01	Flag submit	02.08.2019 13:37	10.0.1.11	Accepted
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Current job
Team test 02

78% progress indicator

12 days
14 hours 2 minutes left

Defcon level: 3 stars (3 green, 2 grey)

It shows how "noisy" you are in the network and determines how standard are of your actions

IDS



Alerts



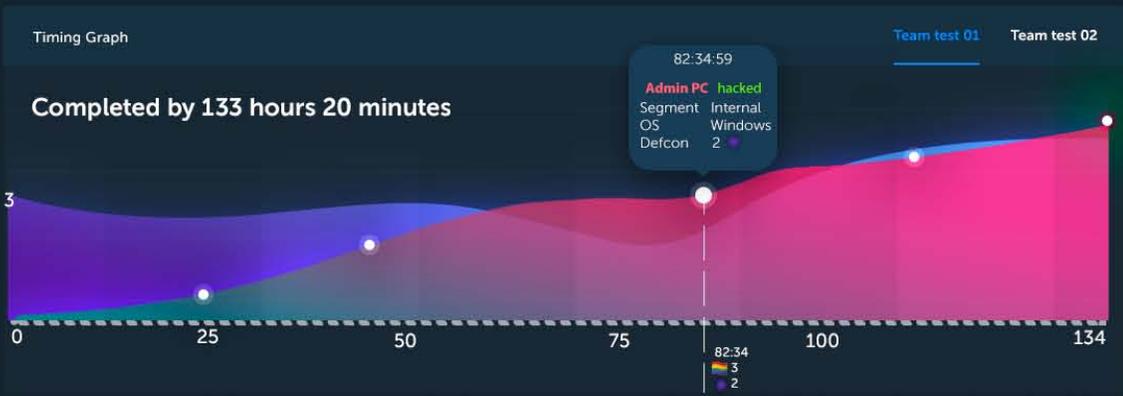
Score



KASPERSKY lab



- ### Workspaces in statistics
- Team test 01
Summer certification of employees of the Company
 - Team test 02
Winter certification of employees of the Company
 - Interview 01.08
Interview of a new employee in the IT Department
- [View All](#)



- ### Last actions
- 12.08.19 13:37:00 DC hacked
Team test 02
 - 12.08.19 09:37:00 IvanPC hacked
Team test 02
 - 12.08.19 08:37:00 WebC2C hacked
Team test 02
 - 12.08.19 02:37:00 Team test 02 up
Team test 02
- [View All](#)

Statistics

General

Completed	3 labs / 37 PCs / 398 vuln
AVG timing	192 hours 56 minutes
Min timing	54 hours 12 minutes
Max timing	309 hours 1 minute

DMZ

easy / medium / hard

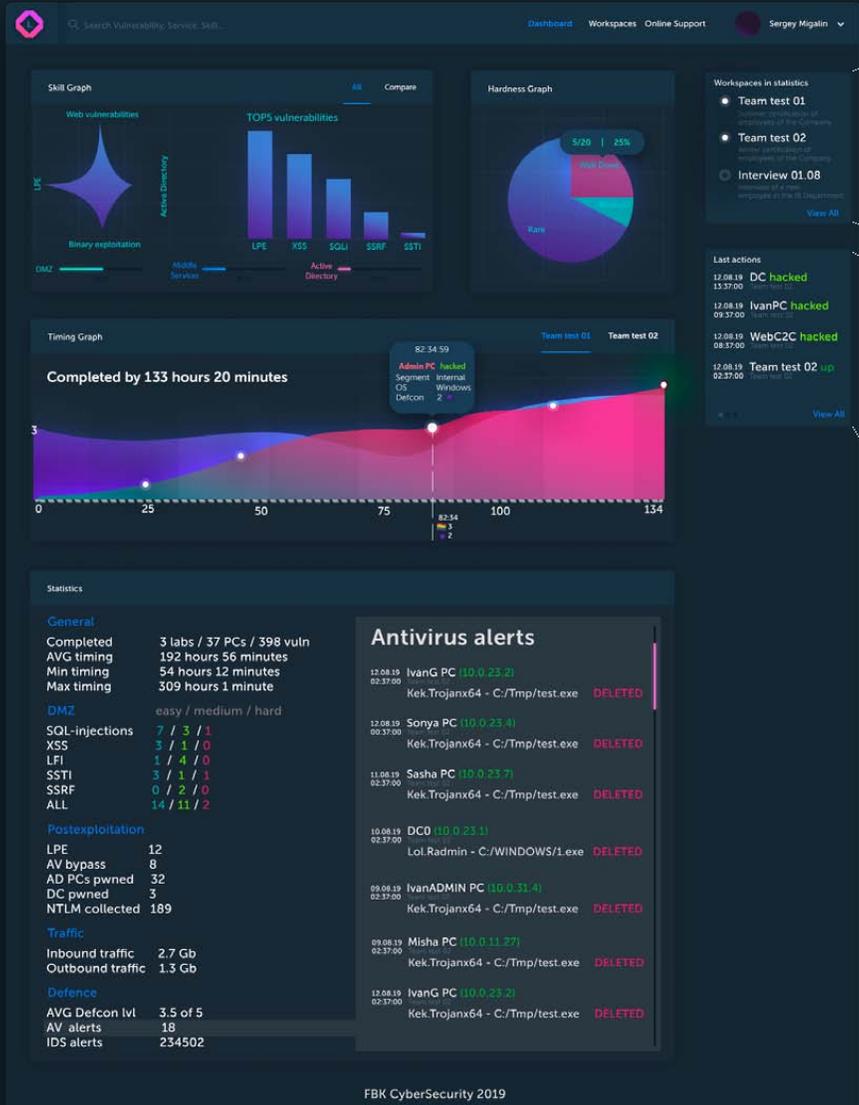
SQL-injections	7 / 3 / 1
XSS	3 / 1 / 0
LFI	1 / 4 / 0
SSTI	3 / 1 / 1
SSRF	0 / 2 / 0

Antivirus alerts

12.08.19 02:37:00	IvanG PC (10.0.23.2)	Team test 02	Kek.Trojanx64 - C:/Tmp/test.exe	DELETED
12.08.19 00:37:00	Sonya PC (10.0.23.4)	Team test 02	Kek.Trojanx64 - C:/Tmp/test.exe	DELETED
11.08.19 02:37:00	Sasha PC (10.0.23.7)	Team test 02	Kek.Trojanx64 - C:/Tmp/test.exe	DELETED

Statistics

Statistics



Workspaces in statistics

- Team test 01
Summer certification of employees of the Company
- Team test 02
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Last actions

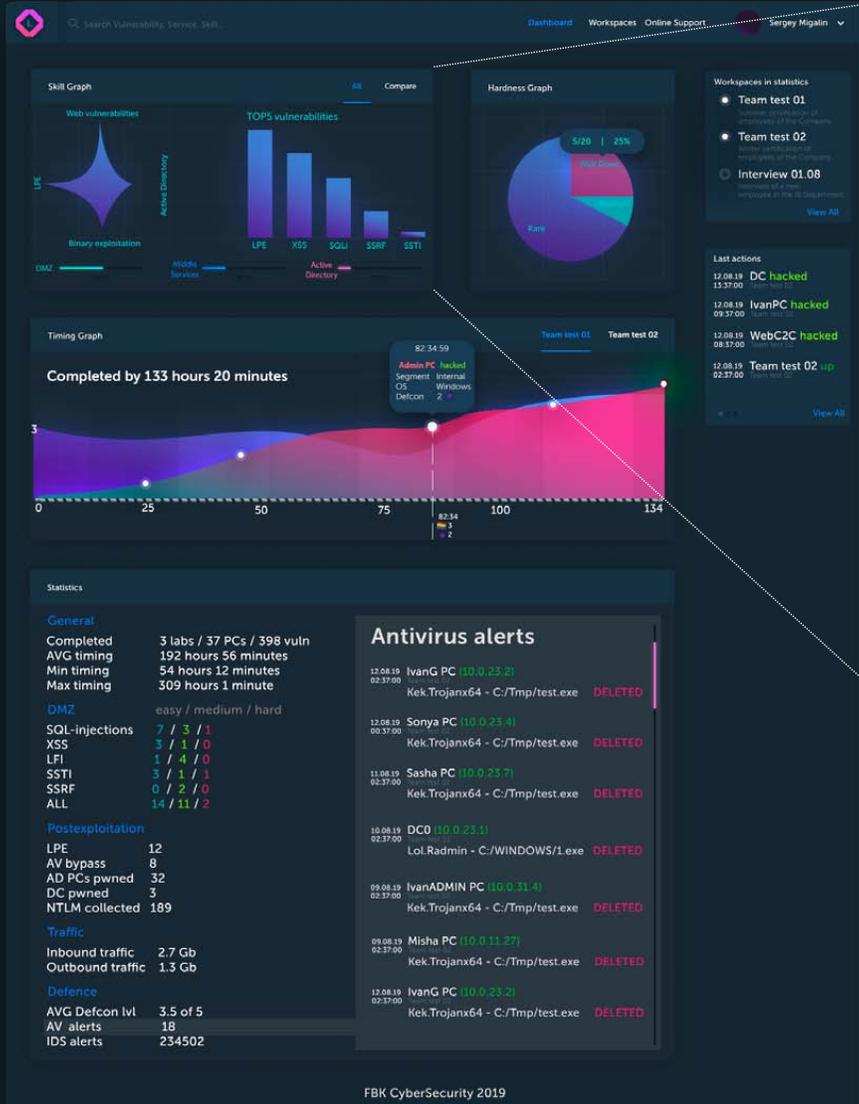
- 12.08.19 13:37:00 **DC hacked**
Team test 02
- 12.08.19 09:37:00 **IvanPC hacked**
Team test 02
- 12.08.19 08:37:00 **WebC2C hacked**
Team test 02
- 12.08.19 02:37:00 **Team test 02 up**
Team test 02

[View All](#)

Choose workspaces which statistic you want to compare with

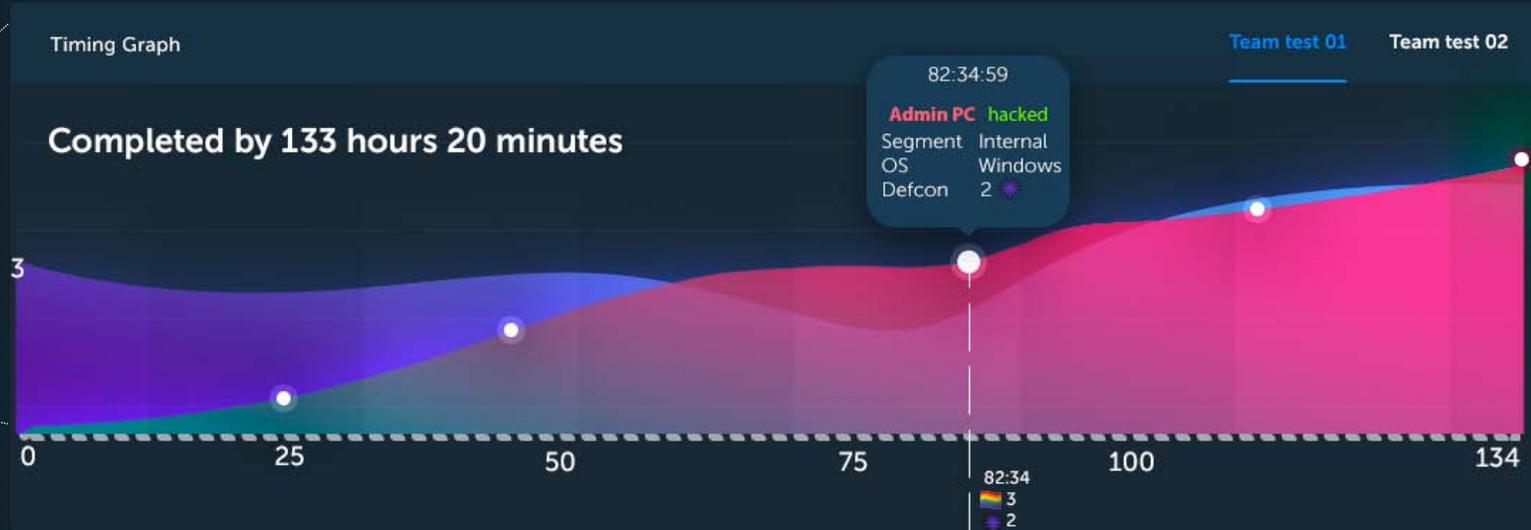
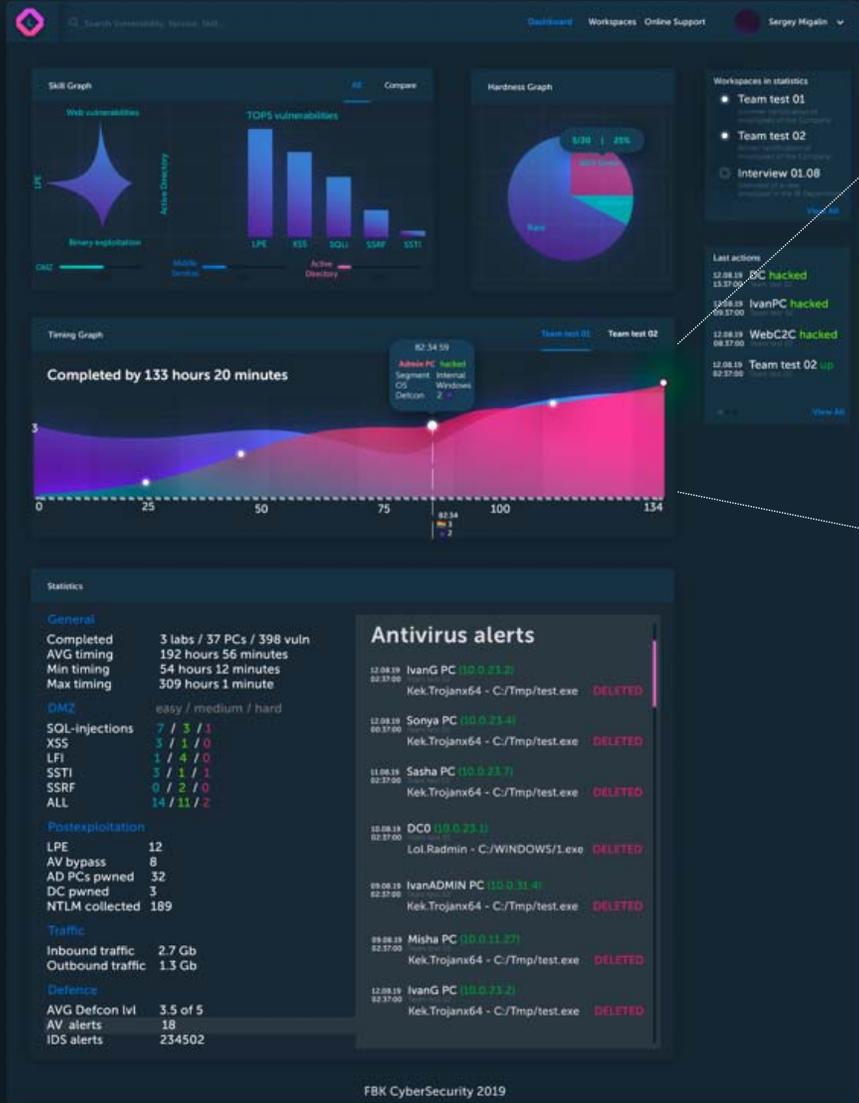
Track your last actions in real time

Statistics



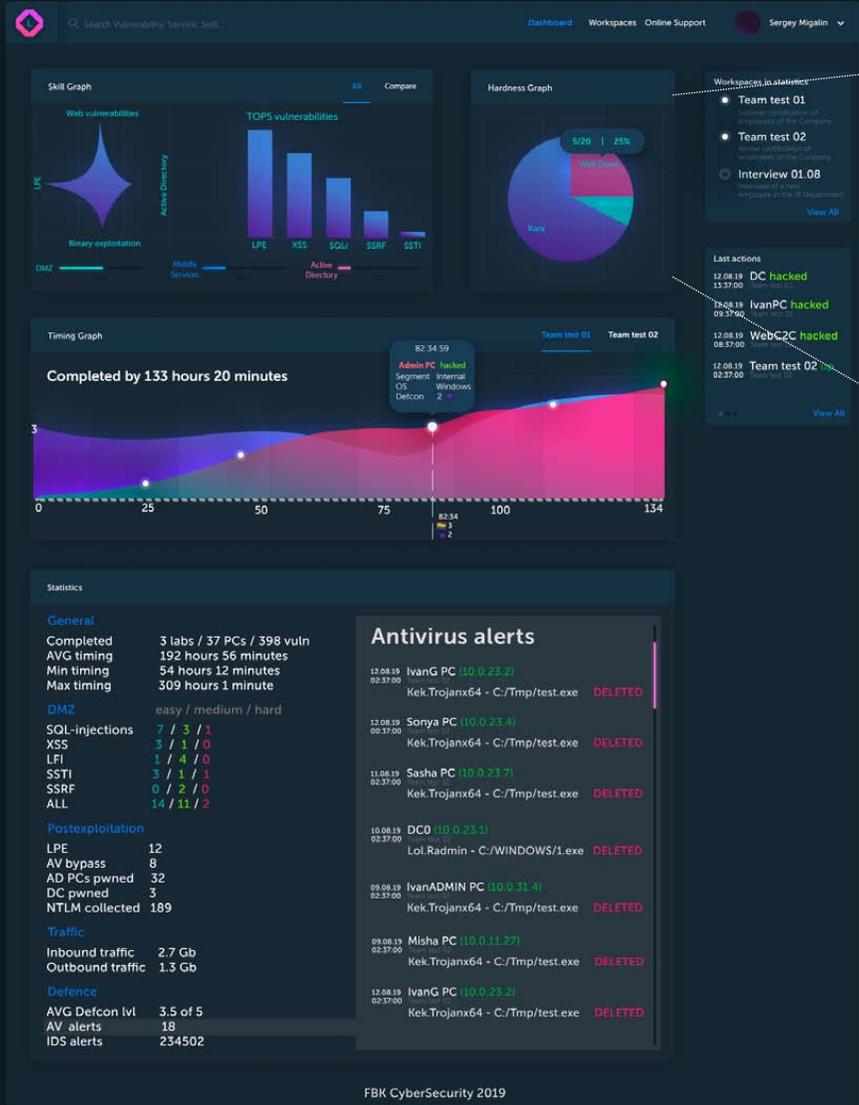
Check out which skills you have to improve or what you are good at

Statistics



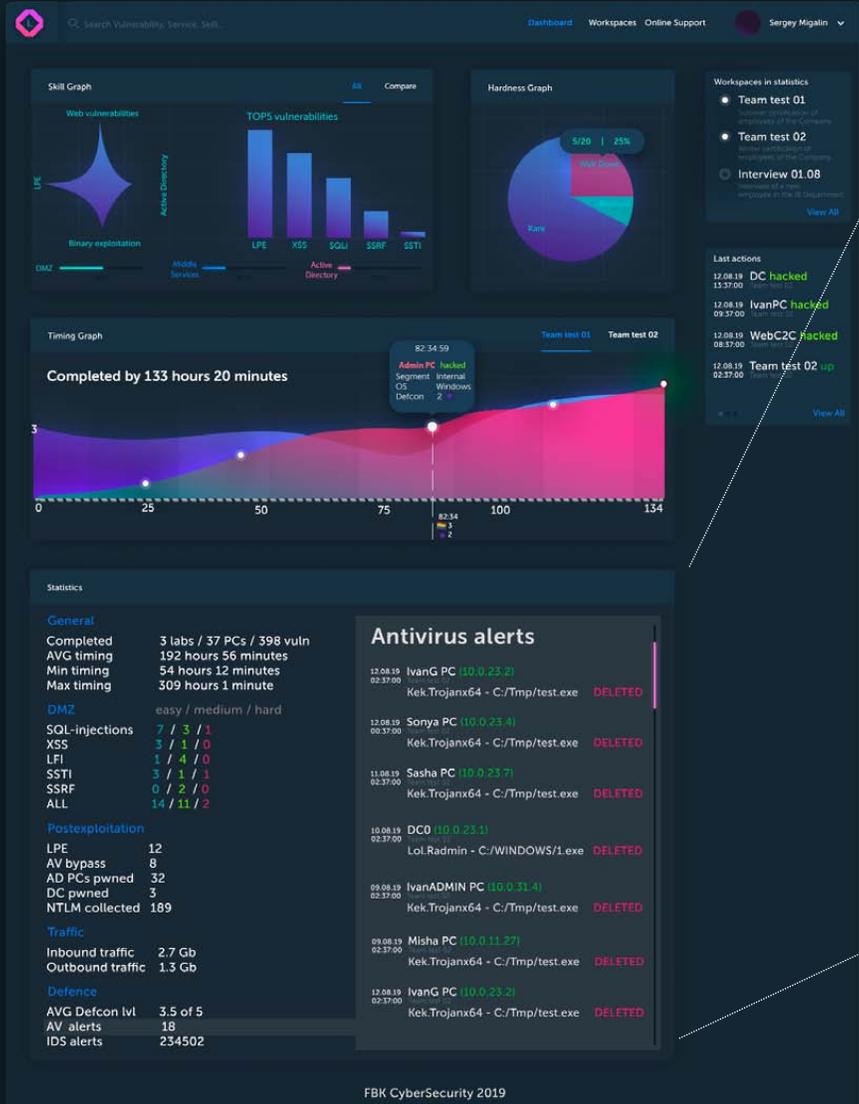
Check out correlation between defcon level and flag submitting

Statistics



Check out complexity progress

Statistics



Statistics

General

Completed 3 labs / 37 PCs / 398 vuln
AVG timing 192 hours 56 minutes
Min timing 54 hours 12 minutes
Max timing 309 hours 1 minute

DMZ

easy / medium / hard

SQL-injections 7 / 3 / 1
XSS 3 / 1 / 0
LFI 1 / 4 / 0
SSTI 3 / 1 / 1
SSRF 0 / 2 / 0
ALL 14 / 11 / 2

Postexploitation

LPE 12
AV bypass 8
AD PCs pwned 32
DC pwned 3
NTLM collected 189

Traffic

Inbound traffic 2.7 Gb
Outbound traffic 1.3 Gb

Defence

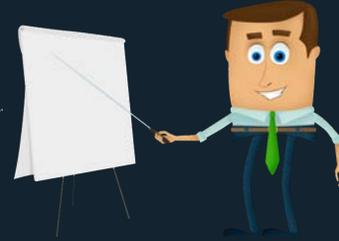
AVG Defcon lvl 3.5 of 5
AV alerts 18
IDS alerts 234502

Antivirus alerts

- 12.08.19 02:37:00 IvanG PC (10.0.23.2) Team test 02 Kek.Trojanx64 - C:/Tmp/test.exe DELETED
- 12.08.19 00:37:00 Sonya PC (10.0.23.4) Team test 02 Kek.Trojanx64 - C:/Tmp/test.exe DELETED
- 11.08.19 02:37:00 Sasha PC (10.0.23.7) Team test 02 Kek.Trojanx64 - C:/Tmp/test.exe DELETED
- 10.08.19 02:37:00 DC0 (10.0.23.1) Team test 02 Lol.Radmin - C:/WINDOWS/1.exe DELETED
- 09.08.19 02:37:00 IvanADMIN PC (10.0.31.4) Team test 02 Kek.Trojanx64 - C:/Tmp/test.exe DELETED
- 09.08.19 02:37:00 Misha PC (10.0.11.27) Team test 02 Kek.Trojanx64 - C:/Tmp/test.exe DELETED
- 12.08.19 02:37:00 IvanG PC (10.0.23.2) Team test 02 Kek.Trojanx64 - C:/Tmp/test.exe DELETED

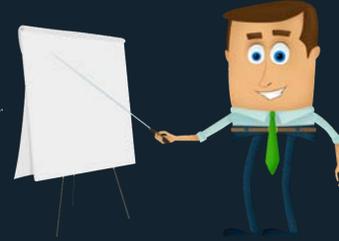
Check out general statistics across all workspaces and detailed AV report info

Workshops | Summary



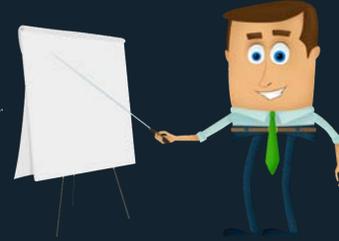
✓ Lectures

Workshops | Summary



- ✓ Lectures
- ✓ Practical examples

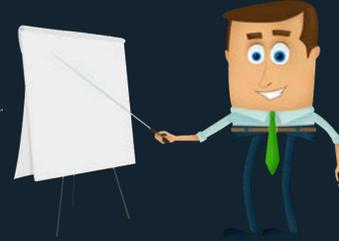
Workshops | Summary



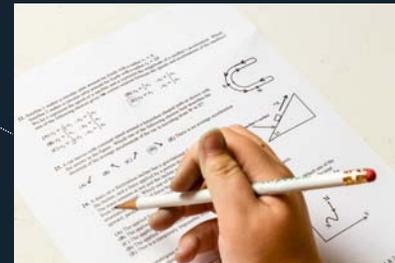
- ✓ Lectures
- ✓ Practical examples
- ✓ Online trainings



Workshops | Summary



- ✓ Lectures
- ✓ Practical examples
- ✓ Online trainings
- ✓ Final exam



Personal workshops for your team



If you want to teach your interns or improve qualifications of your full-time team, specialist from FBK CyberSecurity can hold a workshop.

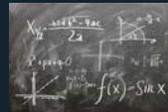


Your penetration testing team



Different levels

Choose which workshop level would you like: basic, advanced or custom.



Learn theory

Learn exclusive theoretical material about vulnerabilities, protocols and technics.

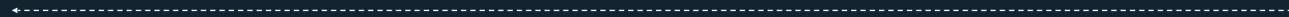


Test new knowledge in practice

Solve a series of tasks to consolidate acquired skills.



FBK CyberSecurity team



Summary?



- Focus on real security, not papers
- Think as offensive even if you are defensive
- Upgrade and invest in your Blue Team
- Lab is better than separated tasks for complex training

Questions?



???



FBK | CS
cybersecurity

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